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User Operation Manual Off Grid Inverter DR-PCS5520N2FL02

Legal Information

In order to protect the legitimate rights and interests of users, please read our operating procedures and safety instructions carefully before using this equipment. Please operate the equipment according to the operating procedures and safety instructions.

Once using this device, you are deemed to have read, understood, endorsed and accepted all terms and contents of the device's operating procedures and safety instructions. The user is committed to being responsible for his or her own actions and all consequences arising therefrom.

The User undertakes to use the device solely for legitimate purposes and agrees to these Terms and any relevant national policies or guidelines.

In the process of using this equipment, please strictly observe and implement the requirements including but not limited to the operating procedures and safety instructions. All personal injury, accident, property damage, legal disputes and other adverse events that cause conflicts of interest caused by violations of the use instructions or force majeure indicated by the safety instructions are the responsibility and loss of the user. Our company will we do not assume any responsibility.

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— Caution! —

• Be sure to read this manual before installing this product.

Contents

1	Safety Precautions	04
2	Product Profile 2.1 Functional Characteristics 2.2 Basic Structure 2.3 Product Introduction	06
3	Installation 3.1 Equipment Installation 3.2 Unpacking Inspection 3.3 Installation Preparation 3.4 Battery Connection 3.5 AC Input / Output Connection 3.6 Solar Energy Connection 3.7 Equipment Assembly	11
4	Equipment Operation 4.1 Power Supply Switch 4.2 Operation and Display Panels 4.3 Description of the Display Screen Icon 4.4 LCD Settings 4.5 Fault Reference Code 4.6 Alarm Indicator 4.7 Display Settings 4.8 Description of the Operation Mode	17
5	Cleaning and Maintenance of the Dust Cover 5.1 Overview 5.2 Cleaning and Maintenance	35
6	Battery Balance Description 6.1 How to apply the equilibrium function 6.2 When to balanced 6.3 Balanced charging time and timeout	36

7	Lithium Battery Connection and Settings 7.1 Lithium Battery Connection 7.2 Battery Communication Cable Port Definition 7.3 LCD Set Up 7.4 LCD Display	37
8	Description of the Operation Mode 8.1 Table 1 : AC Model Specification 8.2 Table 2 : Inverter Mode Specification 8.3 Table 3 : Charging Mode Specification 8.4 Table 4 : General Mode Specifications 8.5 Trouble shooting	39
9	Appendix: The corresponding backup schedule	44
10	Parallel Connection 10.1 Precautions for Parallel Connection: 10.2 Single-phase Parallel Connection 10.3 PV Connection	45
11	Data Collector - WiFi Stick 11.1 WiFi Stick 11.2 Installation Diagram of WiFi Rod	47
12	APP Download	48
13	Technical Parameter	49
14	Warranty Card	51

Safety Precautions



This chapter contains important safety and operational instructions. Please read carefully and keep the manual for future reference.

Before installing and using the equipment, carefully read the corresponding warning signs and the battery model specifications.

To reduce operational risks, it is recommended to use deep cycle lead-acid batteries. Other types of batteries may increase safety risks during operation.

Do not dismantle the equipment casually. If maintenance or repair is required, please contact Doart after-sales service. Improper operation may result in electric shock or even fire.

To reduce the risk of electric shock, disconnect all circuits before performing any maintenance or repair work.

Warning: The battery must be installed by professional technicians.

Do not short-circuit the battery.

Do not attempt to charge a non-rechargeable battery.

To maximize product functionality and efficiency, please use cables specified by the product manual.

Exercise caution when using metal tools during assembly or disassembly to avoid the danger of short circuits caused by metal conductors.

When disconnecting both the AC power and the battery for installation, please follow the installation instructions.

The fuse provides over current protection for the battery.

Grounding requirements: Choose a permanent and fixed location for the product wiring.

Do not short-circuit the AC output and DC input. If the DC input is short-circuited, do not connect the power supply.

Warning! Only qualified service personnel are authorized to service this device. If errors persist after troubleshooting, return the device to the local dealer or Doart after-sales and support for maintenance.

- 15. Warning! As this inverter is non-isolated, it can only accept three types of photovoltaic modules: Mono-crystalline, multi-crystalline grade A modules, and CIGS modules. To avoid any malfunctions, do not connect any photovoltaic modules with potential current leakage to the inverter. For example, grounded photovoltaic modules will cause leakage in the inverter. When using CIGS modules, ensure they are not grounded.
- 16. Notice: Use a photovoltaic junction box with surge protection. Otherwise, lightning strikes on photovoltaic modules may damage the inverter.

Warning symbol description:

	Flammability risk.
Ś	Keep the battery away from open flame or ignition sources .
A	Danger of high voltages. Risk to life due to high voltages in the energy storage system .
\triangle	Danger! Risk of electric shock!
	Do not touch the product for 5 minutes after shutdown.
CE	CE Certification .
Í	Please read enclosed documentation carefully before using the product.
X	This marking indicates that the product should not be disposed of with other household waste in the EU. To prevent potential harm to the environment or human health from uncontrolled waste disposal, please recycle it responsi- bly. This will promote the sustainable reuse of material resources. To return your used device, please use the return and collection systems or contact the retailer where the product was purchased. They can assist with environ- mentally safe recycling.
†	Product is not waterproof.

2. Product Profile

This multifunctional inverter/charger combines an inverter, solar charger, and battery charger into one device, providing stable and reliable uninterrupted power for electrical equipment. Its compact and lightweight design makes it easy to transport and suitable for various applications. The built-in high-definition LCD display not only provides comprehensive operational information but also supports user-friendly button controls for easy customization (such as adjusting battery charging current, prioritizing grid power or solar charging, and selecting input voltage ranges to suit different application scenarios).

2.1 Functional Characteristics

Pure sine wave output inverter.

- Input voltage range for grid power can be selected according to load requirements (home appliances/personal computers).
- Battery charging current can be set via the LCD screen based on load requirements.
- Grid/solar priority input mode can be set through the LCD display.
- Compatible with both grid power and generator input.
- Automatic restart function when grid power is restored.
- Protection against output overload, high temperature, and output short circuit.
- Intelligent battery charging design for more efficient utilization of the battery.
- Cold start function.
- Wi-Fi communication function: After wireless connection, you can monitor the energy storage system's operation and adjust related parameters. It supports iOS and Android systems.

2.2 Basic Structure

The following diagram illustrates the basic framework of the solar inverter in operation. It also includes a complete operational system comprising the following equipment:

Generator or AC

- 2. Solar Modules
- 3. Battery Bank

Depending on your needs, you may consult with a system integrator to configure additional feasible system structures.

This type of solar inverter is capable of powering a variety of household appliances and office equipment, such as: fans, lights, air conditioners, refrigerators, computers, and more.



2.3 Product Introduction



Product Ports Function Definition

12 Dry Contact					
Item	Remarks				
	1	NC,Normally closed contact	1, 2PIN		
Dry Contact	2	N,Central contact			
	3	NO,Normally open contact	2, 3PIN		

Dry Contact Signal:

There is a 3-pin dry contact (3A/250VAC) on the panel: Pin 1 and Pin 2 are normally closed, Pin 2 and Pin 3 are normally open, with Pin 2 as the common point.

When the battery voltage reaches the alarm threshold, it sends a signal to external devices.

A diesel generator start conrol switch (internal isolation switch) can also be configured.

(3) Parallel Communication Interface (Parallel Operation Only)				
Item	Pin	Definition	Remarks	
	1	PARA_CAN_H		
	2	PARA_CAN_L		
	3,6	NC		
	4	SYN		
BREAKER RS232	5	GND_S1		
	7	SHARE_I-		
	8	SHARE_I+		
	1	PARA_CAN_H		
	2	PARA_CAN_L		
	3,6	NC		
	4	SYN		
C - INPUT BREAKER R5232	5	GND_S1		
	7	SHARE_I-		
	8	SHARE_I+		

(4) BMS Communication Interface					
Item	Pin	Definition	Remarks		
	1,8	RS485_B	Net for such lie use		
	2,7	RS485_A	Not for public use		
	4	CAN_H	Not for public use		
	5	CAN_L			
	3,6	GND_S1			

(I	(5) RS-232 Communication Interface				
Item	Pin	Definition	Remarks		
	1	RXD	Connect		
	2	TXD	to WIFI collector		
	3,5,6,7	NC			
	4	VCC	12Vdc		
	8	GND_S1			

Installation

3.1 Equipment Installation

Before installing the equipment, please consider the following points and precautions:

Do not install the inverter on flammable building materials.

Install it on a solid surface.

The inverter should be installed at a height accessible to the user's line of sight, allowing easy monitoring of the product's operating status.

Leave a gap of 20–50 cm to allow for ventilation and heat dissipation.

The operating temperature of the equipment should be between -10°C and 50°C.

The installation location should ideally be mounted vertically on a wall, leaving space between the inverter and the floor.

All wiring must be securely tightened to prevent disconnection.

Ensure that the polarity of the photovoltaic and battery connections to the product is correct.

Circuit breakers should be installed on public utilities, batteries, and PV inputs to ensure safety.

The inverter must not share the same solar panel array.

The connections between the battery and solar panels must be within the product's specified parameter range.

SPD (Surge Protective Device) should be installed on public utilities and PV inputs to protect the equipment.

Do not disconnect the battery during system operation.

In dusty environments, regular cleaning is necessary to prevent excessive dust buildup from affecting heat dissipation.





Suitable for installation in concrete or other non-combustiblie walls.

3.2 Unpacking Inspection

Before installation, carefully check the package for damage and see if the items is complete.

• Specification x 1 • Parallel Cable (parallel only) x 1 • Inverter x 1

3.3 Installation Preparation

Before connecting all wiring, Please remove the four screws on both sides and the bottom. as shown in the following below.



3.4 Battery Connection

Before connecting all wiring, Please remove the four screws on both sides and the bottom. as shown in the following below.



For safe operation and regulatory compliance, it is required to install a separate DC over voltage protection switch or disconnect the equipment between the battery and the inverter. Even for some appliances that do not require a circuit breaker, an over current protection switch should still be installed. For the required fuse and switch sizes, please refer to the typical current (A) data in the table below.



It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection.



To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable, stripping length(L2) and tinning length(L1) as below.

Model	Maximum Amperage	Wire Size	Cable (mm²)	L1(mm)	L2(mm)	Torque Value (max)
5.5KW	137A	1x2AWG	38	3	18	2~3Nm

▶ Please follow the steps below to connect the battery:

- Step1: Remove 18 mm of insulation from the positive and negative conductors.
- Step2: It is recommended to use the correct crimping tool to attach the cable lugs to the ends of the positive and negative wires.
- Step3: Connect all the battery modules according to the table below.



Step4: Smoothly insert the battery wires into the inverter's battery connectors and ensure that the bolts are tightened. The torque should be 2~3 Nm in a clockwise direction. Make sure that the polarity of the battery and inverter/charger is correctly connected, and that the conductors are securely screwed into the battery terminals.

Recommended tool: M6 hexagonal socket.

WARNING

Risk of electric shock. Due to the high battery voltage, careful installation is required.



Before making the final DC connection or closing the DC circuit breaker/Disconnect Switch, ensure that the positive (+) is connected to the positive (+) terminal, and the negative (-) is connected to the negative (-) terminal.

3.5 AC Input / Output Connection



Before connecting to the AC input power, please install an independent circuit breaker between the inverter and the AC input power source. This will ensure that the inverter can be safely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from AC input over current. The recommended specification for the AC circuit breaker is 5.5 kW with a 50A rating.

The two terminals are labeled "IN" and "OUT." Please ensure that the input and output connectors are not reversed.

All wiring work must be carried out by qualified technical personnel.

To reduce the risk of use, please select the cable specifications specified in the table below.

Model	Wire Size	Cable(mm²)	Torque Value(max)
5.5KW	10 AWG	6	1.2 Nm

▶ Please follow the steps below to connect the battery:

- Step1: Before making the AC input/output connection, first open the DC circuit protector or disconnecting switch.
- Step2: Remove 10 mm of insulation from the six wires. Shorten the L-phase and neutral conductor (N) by 3 mm.
- Step3: Connect the AC input wires according to the terminal polarity markings, and tighten with screws. Be sure to install the PE (Protective Earth) conductor first.





Before connecting the equipment with hard wiring, ensure that the AC power is disconnected.

Step4: Then, connect the AC output wires according to the terminal polarity markings and tighten the screws. Ensure that the PE (Protective Earth) conductor is installed first. Ensure that the wire connections are secure.

 $\textcircled{} \rightarrow PE \rightarrow Ground wire (yellow or green) L \rightarrow Live wire (red or brown) N \rightarrow Neutral wire (blue)$





WARNING

- ▲ Ensure that the polarity of the AC wiring is correctly connected. Incorrect connection of the live and neutral wires will cause a short circuit when the inverter is operating in grid-tied mode.
- ▲ Appliances such as air conditioners require at least 2–3 minutes to restart. This time is needed to balance the refrigerant gas within the system. Immediate restart after a power short circuit can cause damage to the appliance. To prevent this damage, verify with the air conditioner manufacturer whether the appliance has a delay function before installation. Otherwise, the inverter may experience an overload fault and cut off the output to protect the appliance, which could inevitably cause some damage to the air conditioner.

3.6 Solar Energy Connection

- ▲ Before connecting the solar module, install a separate switch between the inverter and the solar module.
- ▲ All wiring work must be operated by special technical personnel.



- ▲ To reduce the operational risk, please select the cable specification specified in the table below.
- **CAUTION** A Standalone Mode: The maximum open-circuit voltage (Voc) of each PV string must not exceed 500 VDC. Please ensure this requirement is strictly followed. Failure to comply may cause fire or damage to the inverter. Such incidents are not covered under warranty, and the manufacturer will not be responsible for any resulting consequences.

Model	Gauge	Cable(mm²)	Torque Value(max)
5.5KW	1x12AWG	4	1.2 Nm

Before selecting the appropriate solar module, please refer to the following requirements:

The open-circuit voltage (VOC) of the solar module should not exceed the maximum photovoltaic open-circuit voltage.

The open-circuit voltage (VOC) of the solar module should be higher than the minimum photovoltaic open-circuit voltage.

	Maximum solar-energy open-circuit voltage	500Vdc
Standalone Mode	MPPT for the optimal operating voltage	160Vdc~450Vdc
	Minimum PV Open-Circuit Voltage (Voc)	160V
Parallel Mode	Maximum Solar PV Open-Circuit Voltage (Voc)	480Vdc

The following is an example of a solar panel configuration system. After considering the above two parameters, the recommended configuration is shown in the following table:

Solar panel parameters	Solar Panel Access Mode Range (6 plates in series-12 plates in series)	Required Solar Panels(PCS)	Output Power
-250Wp -Vmp:30.1Vdc -Imp:8.3A Voc:37.7Vdc -Isc:8.4A Cells:60	6 plates in series	6	1500W
	8 panels in series	8	2000W
	12 Plate series	12	3000W
	8 String 2 and	16	4000W
	10 String 2 and	20	5000W

- ► Follow the following steps to implement the PV module connection:
 - Step1: Remove the positive and negative conductor insulation sleeve for 10 mm.



Step2: Check that the polarity of the wiring from the PV modules to the PV input connectors is correct. Then, connect the positive (+) lead to the positive (+) terminal of the PV input connector, and the negative (-) lead to the negative (-) terminal of the PV input connector. Tighten both wires in a clockwise direction.



3.7 Equipment Assembly

After all of the wiring is connected, Tighten the bottom cover with the four screws of side and bottom.



4. Equipment Operation

4.1 Power Supply Switch

Once the device is installed, the battery is connected and the device can be opened by pressing the power switch button.



4.2 Operation and Display Panels

As shown in the diagram, the operating display panel is located on the front panel of the inverter. It includes three indicator lights, four function keys, and an LCD screen used to display the device's operational status, input/output power information, and other details.

LCD Screen		Function Key
	\bigcirc	Exit Setup Mode
		Choose the previous item
		Choose the next item
	\bigcirc	Confirm to select or enter the setting mode in the setting mode

LED pilot lan	ηp	Deictic information
Green light	Bright solid	The output is powered by the AC electricity.
Greeninght	Flashing	The output is powered by the battery or PV
	Bright solid	The battery is fully charged.
Greeninght	Flashing	The battery is being charged
	Bright solid	The inverter fails.
ParallePMode	Flashing	Warning status appears in the inverter,
	LED pilot lan Green light Green light Paralleption	Green light Green light Green light Bright solid Flashing Bright solid Bright solid

4.3 Description of the Display Screen Icon



Item	lcon	Functional Description
	AC	Tips for AC input
Input	PV	Tips for solar input
Message	INPUTBATTT 888 kav had had had	Indicates the input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charger current, PV charging status, charger power, and battery voltage.
Configure	88	Indicate the configuration item setting code.
items and		Indicate the warning or fault coding
information	nation	BB The warning code is displayed when flashing
		The fault code is displayed when flashing
Output Message		Indicate the output voltage, output frequency, load quantity, load voltage, and discharge current
Battery Information	CHARGING	Indicate the battery level in battery mode: 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74%, 75-100%, and the charging status in AC mode.

In AC mode, it will be battery charged status.

Status	Battery voltage	LCD Display
	<2V / section	The 4 batteries flash alternately.
Constant current mode /	2~2.083V/ Section	When only the bottom battery has one capacity bar remaining, the other three flash alternately.
constant pressure mode	2.083~2.167V/ Section	When the bottom battery has two capacity bars remaining, the other two flash alternately
	> 2.167V / section	When the bottom battery has three capacity bars remaining, the top battery flashes.
Floating charge mode, and the battery is fully charged		

Load Perc	centage	Battery	voltage	LC	CD Display	
		<1.85V / section				
Load> 50%		1.85V / section ~1.	933V / sectio	n		
LOau	> 50%	1.933V / section ~2	2.017V / secti	on		
		> 2.017V / section				
		<1.892V / section				
heol	<50%	1.892V / section ~	1.975V / secti	on		
Lodd		1.975V / section ~2	2.058V / secti	on		
		> 2.058V / section				
		Load I	nformation			
OVE	ER LOAD	Indicate overl	oad			
6	[7 100%			25~50%, 50%~75%,		
		0%~24%	25%~49%	50%~74%	75%~100%	
	25%		,	/	/	
		Mode Opera	tion Informat	tion		
	Indicates the o the AC	device connection to		Indicates that the load charger circuit is working		
	Indicates that connected to	the device is the solar panel		Indicates that the circuit is working	DC / AC inverter	
BYPAS	S Ind	icates that the load is p	owered by the	AC electricity		
		Parallel Ope	ration Inform	ation		
.88	Indicates Mas	ter Unit	. 88	Indicates Seconda	ıry Unit	
P Indicates Parallel Mode						
Silent Operation						
Indicates that the device alarm is disabled						

4.4 LCD Settings

LCD display information switching is achieved by pressing the UP (a) or Down (b) keys. The optional information switching commands are as follows:

Hold down the key \bigcirc for 3 seconds, and the device enters the Settings mode. Press either the UP or Down keys to select the Settings items.

Then press $\texttt{ENTER} \boxdot$ to confirm the selection or press ESC \boxdot to exit.

► Set items:

Program	Description	Option				
00	Exit Set Mode	Exit (Escape)				
		Us priority		The AC supplies power to the load as the priority. Solar energy or the battery will supply power only when the AC is unavailable.		
Output source priority: Configure load power supply priority		Solar priority		Solar energy prioritizes powering the load. If the solar energy is insufficient to supply the connected load, both the AC and solar energy will supply power to the load simultaneously. The battery will provide energy under the following conditions: When both solar energy and the AC are unavailable. When solar energy is insufficient, and the AC is not available.		
		Solar ene followed as the po supply pr (default)	iority.	solar energy supply powe load only wh	is insufficie er. The AC w nen the batte warning poi	oowering the load. If int, the battery will ill supply power to the ery voltage drops to the int or the threshold set in
	Maximum Solar Charging Current (Note: Maximum	10A	0\$_	10 ^	20A	0Š <u>50</u> ,
02	charging current = AC charging current + Solar charging current)	30A	0Š [–]	30^	40A	О <u>2 чо^</u>
	Note: If setting Program 28, the output mode is	50A	0§ _	50^	60A	0 <u>2 60 -</u>
	parallel mode, with a maximum charging current of 60A.		0Š ⁻	<u>^0</u>	80A	0 <u>5 80 </u>

03	AC input voltage	Electrical appliances (Default)	O <u>ğ</u> APL	The acceptable in range is 90-280V	
00	range	UPS	0 <u>3 UPS</u>	The acceptable input voltage range is 170-280VAC.	
		AGM(give tacit consent to)	0 <u>5 RCn</u>	Flooded	0 <u>5 FLA</u>
		LIB	0 <u>5 LI B</u>	User-defined	0Ş_ <u>USE_</u>
05	Battery Type		0 <u>\$_USE</u> _	User Custom	
				-defined, the batter can be set in Progr	
06	Automatic Restart on Overload		0 <u>6 Tra</u>	Restart available	0 <u>6 T+E</u>
07	Automatic Restart on Over temperature		0 <u>) Frq</u>	Restart available	07 FFE
09	Output Frequency	50Hz (Default)	09_ <u>50.</u>	60Hz	09 <u>60.</u>
10	Output Voltage	220V	10 <u>550</u>	230V (Default)	10 <u>530,</u>
	Output Voltage	240V	10 <u>240</u> ,		
	Max AC charging current Note: If the set	2A	N <u>58</u>	10A	1/1 <u>108</u>
11	value in Program 02 is less than the value in Program	20A	1°1_508_	30A (Default)	I [©] I_ <u>308</u> _
11	11, the inverter will apply the charging current from	40A	l _ø l_408_	50A	I/I_ <u>508</u>
	Program 02 for the utility charger	60A	I <u>0</u> _608_		
		44V 2 0	ҸҸ	45V 2	шт ЧС [×]
12	When "SBU Priority" or "Solar Priority" is selected in Program 01, set	46V(de	fault) MT 46 ^v	47V	<u>,</u> 41,
12	the voltage threshold for switching back to AC mode.	48V 2	₩ ™ Ч8×_	49V 2	ű 49×
AU mod	AU IIIUUE.	50V	SO*	51V	5 I*

		Battery charge		48V ∃_∟	18.0×
		49V]	BATT 9 V	₅ ۲ <u>۶ _ ۲</u> ۲ <u>۶ _ ۲</u>	
13	When selected in Program 01 "SBU, priority" or	51V]		 ۶۵۷ ۱ <u>۵</u> _ ۲ <u>۵</u> ۵۰	
	Solar First sets the voltage threshold back to battery	53V]		54V(defau] C Ø	⊔t) 54 <u>0</u> ×
	mode		<u>50°</u>	56V	550
		₅ ₂₀		58V	5 <u>80°</u>
		If the inverter is be configured w	online, bypass mod ith the following ite	de, the charging po ems:	ower supply can
	Power supply	Solar priority	<u>الإ 250</u>	Solar energy cha first.Battery is ch when solar powe	
16	16 charging priority Configure power supply charging as	Solar power and AC power	I <u>§_SNU</u> _	Solar power and the battery simul	AC power charge taneously₀
	priority	Only solar energy	1 <u>6 050</u>	solar energy is the power source, reg AC power is availa	ardless of whether
		can charge the b		g in battery mode, t solar energy is avai	
18	Alarm Control	Alarm start (Default)	1 <u>8 POU</u>	Alarm closed	₩ <u>60</u> F
19	Auto returns to the default display	Return to the default display screen(Default)	1 <u>9 ESP</u>	display screen, it v	ult display interface
	default display	Stay on to the latest screen	I <u>8</u> ⊢EP	The display will sta switch interface	ay on the user's last
20	Backlight Control	Backlight Control Start (Default)	50 <u>rou</u>	Backlight control closed	20 <u>10F</u>
22	When the main power source is interrupted, a beep sound will occur.	Alarm start (Default)	5 <u>5 VOU</u>	Alarm closed	2 <u>2 ROF</u>
23	Overload bypass: If overload occurs in battery mode, the device will be switch to AC mode	Bypass is disabled (Default)	5 <u>3 </u>	Bypass start	5 <u>3 </u>

	Maximum charging	Default se	tting: 56.4V	2	<u>554'</u>		
26	voltage	If 'custom' is selected in program 5, the setting range for this program range can be adjusted from 48.0V to 61.0V,with an increment of 0.1V per click.					
	Floating charge	Default se	tting: 54V	<u></u>	<u>]_540'</u>		
27	voltage	If 'custom' is s range can be a per click.	elected in progra adjusted from 48	am 5, the setting range .0V to 61.0V,with an in	e for this program crement of 0.1V		
28	Output mode	Standalone (Default)	28 <u>51</u>	Parallel: inverter single-phase parallel operation (requires hardware support)	5 <u>8 bur</u>		
		If you selected	l "Use" in prograi	m 05, you can set the p	program.		
		Default se	tting: 42V	<u> </u>	<u>3 420'</u>		
29	Low DC cut-off voltage	If "Custom" is selected in Program 05, this program can be configured. The setting range is from 42.0V to 48.0V, with an increment of 0.1V per click. Regardless of the connected load percentage, the low DC cutoff voltage will be fixed at the set value.					
		Battery balancing	30 <u>66U</u>	Battery balancing is not available (default)	<u>30 E92</u>		
30	Battery balancing	If 'Flooded' or 'User Defined' is selected in Program 05, the settings for the program can be set.					
31	Battery balancing	Default se	tting: 58.4V	<u> </u>	, _ <u>_58.'</u> 4		
	voltage	Set range is fro	om 48.0V to 61.0	DV. Each click is 0.1V increasing.			
33	Battery balancing time	60 min (default)	3 <u>3 60</u>	Setting range is from 5 minutes to 900 minutes by increasing 5 minutes for each click			
34	Battery balancing timeout	120 minutes (Default)		The settings range is from 5 minutes to 900 min by increasing 5 minutes per click.			
35	Balancing Interval	30 days (Default) 30 days. Set range is from 0 to 90 days. + 1 day per click			90 days.		
		Available	3 <u>8 86</u> 0	Disable (default)	3 <u>6 892</u>		
36	Activate balancing immediately	If the balancing function is enabled in Program 30, the program settings can be set accordingly. When 'Enable' is selected, battery balancing is immediately activated, and the homepage will display E9 . If 'Disable' is chosen, the balancing function will be canceled until the next activation time based on the settings in Program 35. Then E9 will no longer be displayed on the homepage.					

	Lithium-battery	<u> 3[°] 677</u> <u>3[°] 717</u> <u>3[°] 797</u>
37	communication protocol	If the battery type is set to Lithium Battery (Lib) in Program 5, the corresponding battery communication protocol must be selected to enable communication with the Battery Management System (BMS). The default communication protocol is the Doart BMS protocol, which includes both RS485 and CAN.
38	Battery alarm enabling	Battery alarm is disabled (Default) 38 6AC Battery alarm enabling Battery alarm
39	Discharge cut off	6% (Default) 39_6
	SoC	When the lithium battery is selected in program 5, the discharge cut-off Soc is set, with the setting range of 1% -97% and less than the charging cut-off Soc.
40	Charging off SoC	97% (Default)
		When the lithium battery is selected in program 5, the charging stop Soc is set with a range of 100% -30% and greater than the discharge cut Soc.
		20% (Default)
41	Restart Soc	When lithium battery is selected in program 5, if the battery discharges to the cut-off level and shuts down, PV power alone must recharge the battery to the set point before output power is restored. If AC power is restored, output power will resume immediately. Set the restart SoC range from 10% to 99%, which must be no less than the discharge cut-off SoC and no greater than the charge cut-off SoC.
42	Running mode	Off-grid (Default) 42 FGN

4.5 Fault Reference Code

	Fault Reference Code	
Fault Code	Fault Event	lcon
01	The fan is locked when the inverter is disconnected	
02	Over-Temperature	
03	The battery voltage is too high	
04	The battery voltage is too low	
05	The internal conversion components detects a short circuit or high temperature	
06	The output voltage is too high	
07	Overload timeout	
08	Bus Over-voltage	
09	Bus soft start failed	
10	PV overcurrent	
51	Over current or surge	<u>ال</u>
52	The bus voltage is too low	52,
53	Inverter soft startup failed	
55	The DC voltage in the AC output is too high	<u>ر</u>
57	Current sensor fails	
58	The output voltage is too low	
59	Solar voltage over limit	59
71	The software versions is discontinuous	
72	Current Balancing Fault	

73	Output voltage difference exceeds the limit	
80	CAN communication failure	
81	The host is lost	
82	Synchronous signal is lost	
83	Battery voltage detection difference exceeds the limit	
84	The AC input voltage amplitude frequency difference exceeds the limit	
86	Output mode settings are inconsistent	

4.6 Alarm Indicator

	Alarm Reference Code				
Warning code	Warning events	Sound alarm	icon		
01	The fan is locked when the inverter starts	The buzzer sounds once every three seconds	[] [▲		
02	Over temperature alarm	The buzzer sounds once every three seconds	_02▲		
03	Battery overcharge	The buzzer rings every second	Ū∃▲		
04	Low battery	The buzzer sounds once every three seconds.	<u>[</u>]4]▲		
07	Overload	The buzzer rings twice every three seconds	□]^ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ 103%. OVERLOAD		
10	AC input power reduction	No buzzwords			
13	Bms alarm or abnormal battery communication	The buzzer sounds once every three seconds	_ ∃_∞		
14	Over temperature derating	The buzzer sounds once	૾ૣૢૢૣૢૢૺૡ		
15	Solar voltage low	No buzzwords	[IS]^		
٤٩	Battery balancing	No buzzwords	<u>E</u> 9≥		
99	Battery is not connected	No buzzwords	ĿP^ ¯		

4.7 Display Settings

The LCD display information will switch sequentially by pressing the 'Up' or 'Down' button. The available information will cycle in the following order: Input Voltage, Input Frequency, Solar Voltage, Charging Current, Charging Power, Battery Voltage, Output Voltage, Output Frequency, Load Percentage, Load Power, Load Voltage, DC Discharge Current, CPU Main Version.











4.8 Description of the Operation Mode

Standby Mode:

The inverter does not provide output but can still charge the battery.

Note: The inverter is not yet turned on, but at this time the inverter can charge the battery without AC output.





AC and Solar Power Charging

AC Charging





No charging

Bypass Mode

A: The inverter will provide the output power from the power supply. It will also charge the battery in the bypass mode.



- ▲ Grid and Solar Charging
- **B:** The device will provide the output power from the main power source. It will also charge the battery in line mode.



Grid Charging



▲ If you choose "Solar First" as the output source priority.

But solar energy is not enough to provide the load, solar and AC will both power the load and charge the battery



▲ If "Solar First" is selected as the output source priority but the battery is not connected to the inverter, the solar and AC will supply power to the load



▲ The AC electricity shall supply power to the load

Battery Mode

The inverter will provide the output power of both the battery and the solar power supply.



▲ The battery and solar power supply the load



▲ Solar power can supply power to the load while charging the battery.

▲ Powered by the battery only

Solar Mode

It will provide the output power of both the battery and the solar power supply.



▲ Powered by solar energy only

5. Cleaning and Maintenance of the Dust Cover

5.1 Overview

Each inverter is already equipped with a dust control kit (not standard). The inverter will automatically detect this kit and activate the internal heat sensor to adjust the internal temperature. This kit protects your inverter and improves the safety and reliability of use in harsh environments.

5.2 Cleaning and Maintenance

Release the screw counterclockwise at the top of the inverter. Step1:



Step2: As shown in the figure, remove the dust box and the air filter.



- Step3: Clean the air filter foam and dust proof box. After cleaning, reassemble the dust kit back into the inverter
- The dust proof kit should be cleaned once every month. Note:

6. Battery Balance Description

The charging controller includes a balancing function that reverses the accumulation of negative chemical effects, such as stratification, where the acid concentration at the bottom of the battery is higher than at the top. Balancing also helps eliminate sulfate crystals that may accumulate on the plates. If left uncontrolled, this condition, known as sulfation, can reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, periodic battery balancing is recommended.

6.1 How to apply the equilibrium function

In the LCD display settings of Program 30, the battery balancing function must first be enabled. Then, the function can be applied to the device in one of the following ways: 1.Set the balancing interval in Program 35.

2.Perform immediate active balancing in Program 36.

6.2 When to balanced

During the floating phase, when the set balancing interval (battery balancing cycle) is reached, or when immediate balancing is activated, the controller will enter the balancing phase.



6.3 Balanced charging time and timeout

During the balancing phase, the controller will charge the battery as much as possible until the battery voltage rises to the battery balancing voltage. Afterward, a constant voltage regulation (V/set) will be applied to maintain the battery voltage at the balancing voltage level. The battery will remain in the balancing phase until the balancing time is reached. (Figure 1)

However, during the balancing phase, if the battery balancing time expires and the battery voltage has not risen to the battery balancing voltage level, the charging controller will extend the battery balancing time until the battery voltage reaches the balancing voltage. When the battery balancing timeout setting is reached, if the battery voltage is still lower than the balancing voltage, the charging controller will stop the balancing process and return to the floating phase. (Figure 2)



Figure 2

7. Lithium Battery Connection and Settings

7.1 Lithium Battery Connection

If the battery type is selected as Lithium, first ensure that the battery and inverter are compatible. Then, follow the steps below to connect the lithium battery:

1.Install the power cable between the battery and the inverter.

2. Connect the communication cable between the battery and the inverter.



When using a lithium battery to power the system, ensure that the communication link between the inverter and the Battery Management System (BMS) is functioning properly to enable information exchange between the inverter and the BMS. The following information is involved:

Reset the maximum charging voltage, discharge cut-off voltage, and limit the maximum charging current according to the lithium battery parameters.

Control the inverter's charging and discharging start/stop based on the real-time status and alarm information of the lithium battery.

7.2 Battery Communication Cable Port Definition

Ensure that the Rj 45 communication port pin definition between the lithium battery and the inverter is defined as follows:

Pin	Function Definition
PIN1、PIN8	RS485-B
PIN2、PIN7	RS485-A
PIN3	NC
PIN4	CAN-H
PIN5	CAN-L
PIN6	GND



7.3 LCD Set Up

After the cable between the inverter and the lithium battery is connected, the corresponding setting items should be set on the screen:

Program	Description		Option
	Battery type	0 <u>5 ACn</u>	AGM(Default)
05		0 <u>5 FLa</u>	Flooded
05		^{LIB} O <u>S LIB</u>	Li-battery
		0 <u>5_USE</u>	User Defined
	Communicating protocol	<u>ЭĴ РГА</u>	Support 'Doart' BMS Communication Protocol (default)
37		<u>3) H F</u>	Support 'Ruida' 485 protocol V1.7
		3 <u>) 19P</u>	Support 'Jiabaida' 485 generalprotocolV4
39	Discharge cut-off Soc	3 <u>3 e</u>	Default: 6%, adjustable between 1% and 97%, must be lower than the charge cut-off SoC.
40	Charge cut- off Soc	4 <u>0 91</u>	Default 97%, 30%~100% can be set, must be higher than discharge off Soc.
41	Restart Soc	4 <u>120</u>	Default 20%, 10%~99% can be set, limited between charge cut Soc and discharge cut-off Soc.

7.4 LCD Display

If the communication connection is successful, the icon "Li" on the screen will stay lit; otherwise, the icon will flash.

Program	Description	Option
1	Communication success icon	
2	Li-battery Soc	

8. Description of the Operation Mode

8.1 Table 1 : AC Model Specification

Item	Data	
Input voltage waveform	Sine wave (AC / generator)	
Rated input voltage	230Vac	
Input Under voltage	170Vac±7V(UPS);90 Vac±7V (electrical appliance)	
Input Under voltage Recovery	180Vac±7V(UPS);100 Vac ± 7V (electrical appliance)	
Input over voltage	295Vac±5V	
Input over voltage recovery	285Vac±5V	
Maximum AC input voltage	300Vac	
Rated input frequency	50Hz / 60Hz (Auto detection)	
Under Frequency protection	40±1Hz	
Under frequency protection recovery	42±1Hz	
Over frequency protection	65±1Hz	
Over frequency protection recovery	63±1Hz	
Transfer Time	<20ms	
Output Power Derating: When the AC input voltage drops to 210V ±5V, the output power will decrease.	Output Power Rated Power 39% Power Input Voltage: 90V 210V 280V	

8.2 Table 2 : Inverter Mode Specification

Item		Data	
Output Power		5.5KW	
Output voltage waveform		Sine Wave	
Rated output voltage		230Vac±5%	
Output frequency		50Hz	
Power factor		0.99 (0.8 leading ~ -0.8 lagging adjustable)	
Peak efficiency @ battery i	nverter	93%	
Peak efficiency @PV invert	er	96%	
Overload Protection		10s@110%~150% load	
Surge Capability		2 x rated power for 5 seconds	
Battery voltage range		43-60Vdc	
Rated DC input voltage		48.0V dc	
Maximum discharge curre	nt	100A	
Cold start voltage		46.0Vdc	
Low DC warning voltage	Load <50%	46.0Vdc	
	Load ≥ 50%	44.0Vdc	
Low DC warning return	Load <50%	47.0Vdc	
voltage	Load ≥ 50%	46.0Vdc	
Low DC cut-off voltage	Load <50%	43.0Vdc	
	Load ≥ 50%	42.0Vdc	
High DC recovery voltage		62.0Vdc	
High DC cut-off voltage		63.0Vdc	
No-load power consumption		<75W	

8.3 Table 3 : Charging Mode Specification

AC (Grid) Charging Mode			
Charging mode		3-stage	
AC charging current (Max)	60Amp(@VI/P=230Vac)	
Charging voltage	Flooded Battery	58.4Vdc	
	AGM / Gel battery	56.4Vdc	
Float charging voltag	e	54.0Vdc	
Charging curve		Bottery Voltoge,Percell 245Wc 25Wor 225Wor 225Wor Definition Bulk Absorption Definitation Definition Definition Definitation Definition Def	
	MPP ⁻	T Solar Mode	
Maximum PV array p	ower	6000W	
Maximum PV Open (Circuit Voltage	500VDC	
Rated operational vo	Itage	390VDC	
MPPT operating voltage range		120~450VDC	
Starting voltage		160VDC	
Maximum input current		15A	
Short-circuit current		18.7A	
Maximum Solar Charging Current		80A	

8.4 Table 4 : General Mode Specifications

Item	Data	
Certifications	IEC 61000, IEC 61683, IEC 62109	
Operating temperature range	-10 C to 50 C High Temperature Derating: When ambient temperature reaches 50°C, the power derates to 3300W. Note: If an over-temperature derating alarm occurs, reduce the connected load to avoid over-temperature protection activation.	
Storage temperature	-15 C~60 C	
Humidity	5%~95% Relative humidity (nocondensation)	
Machine Dimensions: L * W * H (mm)	509*310*118(±2mm)	
Net weight (Kg)	10±0.2kg	

8.5 Trouble shooting

Fault/Issue	LCD / LED buzzer	Cause	Solution
Device shuts down automatically during startup.	LCD/LED and buzzer respond, then shut off after 3 seconds	Battery voltage too low (<1.91V/cell)	 Recharge the battery Replace the battery
No response after startup	No indication.	 Battery voltage too low (<1.4V/cell) Battery polarity reversed 	 Check battery cable connection Recharge the battery Replace the battery or contact after-sales support
AC is present, but device runs in battery mode	Input voltage displays 0 on the LCD, green LED flashes.	Input protection triggered	 Check if the AC switch is turned on Ensure cable connections are secure.
	The green LED flashes	Poor AC Power Quality (Generator)	 Check if AC cable is too narrow or too long If using a generator, check its operation and confirm input voltage settings (UPS Appliance) are correct
	The green LED flashes	Set "Solar Priority"	Change the output source priority to "AC/Grid Priority"
When the device is powered on, the internal relay repeatedly opens or closes.	LCD display, LED flashing	Battery disconnected	Check battery cable connection for secure connection
The buzzer keeps sounding, and the LED red light is on.	Fault code 07	Overload fault. Inverter overload at 110% and overload time limit reached	Reduce the connected load Turn off some electrical devices
	Fault code 05	Output short circuit	Check cable connections Remove abnormal load
	Fault code 02	Check cable connections Remove abnormal load	 Check device ventilation Reduce connected load
	Fault code 03	Battery voltage too high	Check if the battery quantity and specifica- tions meet the requirements.
	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan.
	Fault code: 06 / 58	Output abnormal (inverter voltage below 190 Vac or above 260 Vac)	Reduce load connection

	1	
Fault code 08	Bus voltage too high	Restart device, check parallel cable connection; if fault recurs, contact after-sales support
Fault code: 09 / 53 / 57	Internal compo- nents failure	please contact after-sales service.
Fault code 51	Over-current or surge	Restart the equipment. If the fault occurs again, please contact the after-sales service.
Fault code 52	Bus voltage too low	
Fault code 55	Output voltage imbalance	
Fault code 80	Communication Error	Check the parallel cable connection and restart the device. If the fault still occurs, please contact the after-sales service

9. Appendix: The corresponding backup schedule

Model	Load (VA)	Backup time @48VDC 100AH (minutes)	Backup time @48VDC 200AH (minutes)
	500	490	1030
	1000	214	490
	1500	126	322
	2000	89	217
5.5KW	2500	72	172
	3000	61	146
	3500	52	113
	4000	40	90
	4500	35	80
	5000	32	72

Note: The backup time depends on the battery quality, battery aging, and battery type. Battery specifications may vary depending on the manufacturer.

10. Parallel Connection

10.1 Precautions for Parallel Connection:

- The system supports a maximum of 3 inverters connected in parallel.
- The inverters must share the same battery, and the parallel connection must be connected to the battery.
- Each inverter must be independently connected to its own solar panel; solar panels should not be shared.
- The cables connected to each inverter should be of the same length to avoid affecting the current balancing between inverters.
- Set the parameters for each inverter separately, including output mode, etc. When operating in parallel mode, the working mode, output frequency, and other settings of the parallel inverters must be identical.
- Note: The following image is for illustrative purposes only. The actual device may differ from the illustration due to structural upgrades
- 10.2 Single-phase Parallel Connection
- ► Two units in parallel:



▲ Power Connection



▲ Communication Junction

► Three units in parallel:





Note: N max = 3, Supports a maximum of 3 units in parallel.

10.3 PV Connection



Note: Each inverter shall be connected to the PV separately.

11. Data Collector - WiFi Stick

11.1 WiFi Stick

If users need WiFi communication function (mobile APP), they need to buy the accessories from Doart.

APP download instructions please refer to:12.App Download



▲ The diagram of the communication stick

11.2 Installation Diagram of WiFi Rod:

Use M3*12 combination screws with a recommended torque of 0.4 Nm to secure the side of the inverter casing.

Insert the RJ45 communication cable into the RS-232 communication port.



12. APP Download

Method 1: Download and install the APP by searching.

Open the App Store or Google Play, enter "doart" on the search page and click the "search" button. The search result will be displayed on the page. Click the download button to download the mobile APP.

Method 2: Download and install the APP by scanning the OR code.

Open the mobile browser, click the scan/photo icon on the right of the search input box, scan the QR code corresponding to your mobile device type, and download the installation file.



Android users can scan the "Android" or "Google store " to download and Apple user can scan the "IOS" OR code search from "App store" to download.

After the software is downloaded, locate the downloaded installation package on the Download page and click Install.

After the installation is complete, click the "Finish" button. The app icon will then appear on your phone's home screen.

Next, you can go to WWW.DOART-ENERGY.COM to check the APP operation guide .

▲ Installation Diagram of WiFi Rod

13. Specification

Model	DR-PCS5520N2FL02	
Rated Output Power	5500VA/5500W	
AC INPUT (GRID)		
Rated Voltage	230VAC	
Optional Voltage Range	170-280 VAC (PC) 90-280 VAC (household appliances)	
Frequency Range	50Hz / 60Hz (Adaptive)	
MAX AC Input Current	28A	
AC OUTPUT (EPS)		
Rated Output Voltage	230VAC±5%	
Output Voltage Range	220~240VAC	
Rated Output Frequency	50/60H	
Rated Output Current	230VAC@23.9A	
Surge Power	11KVA	
Peak Efficiency @ Battery Inverter	93%	
Peak Efficiency @PV Inverter	96%	
Transfer Time	≤20ms	
Waveform	Pure Sine Wave	
Output Overload Capacity	10s@110%~150% load	
Battery		
Battery Type	Lead Acid + Lithium Battery	
Battery Voltage Range	43-60VDC	
Charging Curve	Three-Stage	
Lithium-battery Charging Strategy	Adaptive to Lithium Batteries	
Max. Solar Energy Charging Current	80A	
Max. AC Charging Current	60A	
Max. Discharge Current	100A	

PV INPUT	
PV Input String	1 String
Max. PV Array Power	6000W
Max. MPPT Efficiency	99.5%
Max. PV Open Circuit Voltage	500VDC
MPPT Operating Voltage Range	120~450VDC
Starting Voltage	160VDC
Max. Input Current	15A
Short Circuit Current (ISC)	18.7A
Protection Feature	
Protection Class	IP20
AC Input	Over/Under Voltage, Over/Under Frequency, Input Derating Alarm
PV Input	Photovoltaic Over/Under Voltage, Reverse Connection
EPS Output	Short Circuit, Overload
Battery	Over/Under Voltage, Low Voltage Alarm (Note: No short circuit protection; otherwise it may be damaged)
Other Protections	Over Temperature Protection, Over Temperature Derating Pre-Alarm
General Parameters	
Machine Dimension	509*310*118±2mm
Packing Dimensions	582*396*190±2mm
Net weight	10±0.2kg
Gross weight	11.8±0.2kg
Communication Interface	RS232 / RS485 / CAN /Dry Contact / WIFI
Relative Humidity	5%to95% Relative humidity (non-condensing)
Operating Temperature	-10 °C to 50 °C
Storage Temperature	-15 °C to 60 °C
Max. Operating Altitude	≤2000m
Cooling Method	Forced Air Cooling

Warranty Card		
Product Name	Production Date	
Product Bar Code		
Dealer Name	Sales Date	
Dealer Address		
Customer Information		
Customer Name	Purchase Date	
Customer Tel.	Customer Fax	
Customer Address		
Customer Address		
Customer Address		